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## RETROLINKS™ INSTALLED ON BURIED UNDERWATER PIPELINE: GULF OF MEXICO

## 64 RetroLinks™ attached with 26 RetroClamps™

Deepwater was contracted to supply and oversee the installation of 64 RetroLinks<sup>™</sup> attached via 26 RetroClamps<sup>™</sup> on three pipelines in the Gulf of Mexico in order to increase pipeline CP measurements to acceptable levels.

The RetroClamps<sup>™</sup> and RetroLinks<sup>™</sup> were installed by a team of divers at preselected locations on the pipeline. The pipelines had concrete weight coating (CWC) and were buried approximately 5'-10' deep. The RetroLinks<sup>™</sup> were deployed by crane over the side of the vessel and positioned on the seabed perpendicular to the pipeline.

On two of the pipelines, the concrete weight coat was  $4.5^{\circ} - 5^{\circ}$  thick, which was too thick for the clamp to penetrate to create an electrical connection. The client's representative approved using a 10K water blaster to create a 3"- deep hole in the coating and wire mesh to facilitate installation.

A Polatrak® CP Gun<sup>™</sup> was used to take pre-and-post CP readings at all locations, showing the RetroLinks<sup>™</sup> were electrically continuous with the pipelines and were providing proper cathodic protection in compliance with NACE standards.

More info at www.stoprust.com



LOWERING THE LINKS The RetroLinks™ are lowered via crane, where they will be attached to the pipelines by divers using RetroClamps™.



ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS The pipelines are electrically connected to the RetroLinks™ via RetroClamps™.



VIEW FROM ABOVE The locations of some of the clamps and anodes as seen from above.



RETROLINK™ INSTALLATION The anode strings are positioned parallel to the pipeline on the seabed.

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Deepwater Corrosion Services Inc. UK: +44 (0) 1483 600482 | USA: +1 (713) 983 7117 | Brazil: + 55 21 99110 2154 | Australia: +61 (0) 448 244 857 |sales@stoprust.com